

Legal Notice

VILLAGE OF CAMDEN UNIFORM TRAFFIC CODE

ORDINANCE NO. 68
Effective August 4, 1936
An ordinance to regulate pedestrian and use of vehicles on public highways, streets and sidewalks and repeat all other ordinances and sections of ordinances in conflict herewith.

WORDS AND PHRASES DEFINED

The following words and phrases when used in this ordinance shall for the purpose of this ordinance have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in this chapter, whenever any words and phrases used herein are not defined herein but are defined in Act No. 200, Public Act of 1929, as amended, any such definition therein shall be deemed to apply to such words and phrases used here.

Authorized emergency vehicle means vehicles of the fire department, police, vehicles of governmental departments or such vehicles of public service corporations and privately owned motor vehicles of volunteer and paid firemen as are authorized by the commissioner of state police.

Blow-off means every device propelled by human power upon which any person may ride, having 2 tandem wheels either of which is over 22 inches in diameter.

Bus means every motor vehicle designed for carrying more than 10 passengers and used for the transportation of persons; and every motor vehicle, other than a taxicab, designed and used for the transportation of persons for compensation.

Bus stop means a fixed area to the roadway parallel and adjacent to the curb to be occupied in operating schedules or waiting for loading or unloading passengers.

Business district means the territory contained to a highway when 50% or more of the frontage therein for a distance of 300 feet or more is occupied by buildings in use for business.

Commercial vehicle includes all motor vehicles used for the transportation of passengers for hire, or construction or used for transportation of goods, wares or merchandise, and/or all motor vehicles designed and used for drawing other vehicles and not so constructed as to carry any load therein either independently or any part of the weight of a vehicle or load so drawn.

Cross walk means:
(A) That part of a roadway at an intersection included within the curbs, sidewalks or curbs of such streets as are intended for pedestrian use.

Person means every natural person, firm, copartnership, association, or corporation and their legal successors.

Police officer means every sheriff or his deputies, village marshal, officer of the police department of cities, villages, and townships.

Private road or driveway means every road or driveway not open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular traffic.

Railroad means a carrier of persons or property upon cars, other than street cars, operated upon stationary rails.

Railroad train means a steam engine, electric or other motor, with or without cars coupled thereto, operated upon rails, except street cars.

Residence district means the territory contiguous to a highway not comprising a business district when the frontage on such highway for a distance of 300 feet or more is mainly occupied by dwellings or by dwellings and buildings in use for business.

Right-of-way means the privilege of the immediate use of the highway.

Roadway means that portion of a highway improved, designed, or primarily used for vehicular travel.

Safety zone means the area or space ordinarily set apart within a roadway for the safe use of pedalcars, bicycles and other vehicles, and which is protected and marked by adequate signs or other devices so that it is plainly visible to all traffic while set apart as a safety zone.

Signal means that portion of a street between the curb lines, or the lateral lines of roadway, and adjacent to property lines intended for the use of vehicles.

Stand or standing means the halting of a vehicle, whether occupied or not, otherwise than for the purpose of loading or unloading passengers.

Stop or stopping means complete cessation from movement.

Street or highway means the entire width between boundary lines of every way publicly maintained when any part thereof is open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel.

Taxicab means a licensed public motor vehicle for hire designated and constructed to seat not more than 10 persons and operating as a common carrier on trial or stand.

Taxicab stand means a fixed area in the roadway set aside for taxicabs to stand or wait for passengers.

see found to arrest the driver in the manner provided in this ordinance.

Sec. 25. Authority to impound vehicles. Members of the police department are hereby authorized to remove a vehicle from a street or highway to the nearest garage or other place of safety, or to a garage designated or maintained by the police department, or otherwise maintained by this government unit under the circumstances hereinafter enumerated.

(a) When any vehicle is left unattended upon a bridge, viaduct, causeway, subway, tube or tunnel, where such vehicle constitutes an obstruction to traffic.

(b) When a vehicle upon a street is so disabled as to constitute an obstruction to traffic and the person or persons in charge of the vehicle are by reason of physical injury incapacitated to such an extent as to be unable to provide for its custody or removal.

(c) When any vehicle is left unattended upon a street and is so damaged or obstructed to the normal movement of traffic.

(d) When a vehicle is found being driven upon the streets and is not in proper condition to be driven.

(e) When a vehicle is left unattended upon a street continuously for more than 24 hours and may be presumed to be abandoned.

(f) When the driver of such vehicle is taken into custody by the police department and such vehicle would thereby be left unattended upon the street.

(g) When removal is necessary in the interest of public safety because of fire, flood, storm, snow or other emergency.

Sec. 26. Notifying owner of impounded vehicle. Whenever an officer removes a vehicle from a street as authorized in this ordinance, and the officer knows the address of the owner thereof, such officer shall immediately give or cause to be given notice in writing to such owner of the fact of such removal and the reasons therefor and of the place to which such vehicle has been removed. In the event any such vehicle is stored in a garage, a copy of such notice shall be given to the proprietor of such garage.

Sec. 27. Notifying secretary of state of impounded vehicle. Whenever an officer removes a vehicle from a street as authorized in this ordinance, and the name of the owner or for any other reason is unable to give the notice as herein provided, and in the event the vehicle is not returned to the owner within a period of 5 days after and in that event the officer shall, within a reasonable period of time, send or cause to be sent a written report of such removal by mail to the secretary of state.

Sec. 28. Assurances of traffic citations and complaints. The chief of police shall be responsible for the issuance of tickets and shall maintain a record of the same.

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He officers shall be serially numbered, for each month and year, a written record shall be kept available to the public showing the disposal of all such forms, and such records, notices and reports shall be public records.

Sec. 217. Records of traffic violations. The chief of police shall maintain or cause to be maintained a file of 1 duplicate copy of each complaint corresponding to each traffic citation issued by a member of the police department and a record of the disposition of the charge on each such complaint.

Sec. 218. Records of traffic violations. The chief of police shall also maintain or cause to be maintained a record of all warrants issued on said traffic violation charges and which are delivered to the police department for service, and of the final disposition of all such warrants.

Sec. 219. Traffic accident reports. The police department shall maintain a suitable system of filing traffic accident reports. Accident reports, or cards referring to them, shall be filed alphabetically by location. Such reports shall be available for the use and information of the traffic engineer.

Sec. 220. Use of accident reports. The police department shall receive and properly file all accident reports and property file all accident reports made to it under state law, or under any ordinance of this governmental unit. The reports required by this ordinance shall not be available for use in any court action, but shall be available to governmental agencies for the purpose of furnishing statistical information as to the number and cause of accidents.

Sec. 221. Official form for accident reports. The police department shall use the official form prescribed by the state police commissioner in reporting accidents to him required by the Michigan motor vehicle code or section 56 of this code.

Sec. 222. Traffic accident studies. Whenever the accidents at any particular location become numerous, the police department shall cooperate with the traffic engineer in conducting studies of such accidents and determining remedial measures.

Sec. 223. Drivers files. The police department shall maintain a suitable record of all traffic accidents, warnings, arrests, convictions, and complaints reported for each driver or parking, which shall be filed alphabetically under the name of the driver concerned. Such records shall accumulate during at least a 5-year period and from that time on such records shall be maintained complete for at least the most recent 5-year period.

Sec. 224. Annual traffic safety report. The police department shall annually prepare a traffic report which shall be filed with the executive head of this governmental unit and the ordinance making body of this governmental unit. Such report shall contain information on traffic matters in this city as follows:

(a) The number of persons injured, and the number of persons killed, and other pertinent traffic accident data;

(b) The number of traffic accidents investigated and other pertinent data on the safety activities of the police;

(c) The number of persons injured, and the number of persons killed, and other pertinent traffic accident data;

(d) The number of persons injured, and the number of persons killed, and other pertinent traffic accident data;

(e) The number of persons injured, and the number of persons killed, and other pertinent traffic accident data;

(f) The number of persons injured, and the number of persons killed, and other pertinent traffic accident data;

or upon 1 side of a street as indicated by road signs when the width of the roadway does not exceed 30 feet.

Sec. 234. Stopping or parking on 1-way streets. The traffic engineer is authorized to erect signs upon the left-hand side of any 1-way street to prohibit the standing or parking of vehicles upon the left-hand side of such street.

Sec. 235. Stopping or parking on 1-way roadways. The traffic engineer is authorized to determine when standing or parking shall be permitted upon the left-hand side of any 1-way roadway and to erect signs giving notice thereof.

Sec. 236. Stopping, standing, or parking near hazardous or congested places. The traffic engineer is hereby authorized to determine and designate by proper signs places not exceeding 100 feet in length in which the stopping, standing, or parking of vehicles would create a especially hazardous condition or would cause unusual delay to traffic.

Sec. 237. Curb loading zones. The traffic engineer is hereby authorized to determine the location of passenger and freight curb loading zones and shall place and maintain appropriate signs indicating the same and restricting the hours during which such zones shall be restricted for loading purposes.

Sec. 238. Permits for curb loading zones. The traffic engineer shall not hereafter designate or sign any curb loading zone upon special request of any person unless such person makes application for a permit for such zone and for 2 signs to indicate the ends of such zone. The traffic engineer upon granting a permit and issuing such signs shall collect from the applicant a service fee, in the amount specified by resolution, in the ordinance making body, for year or fraction thereof. This governmental unit may by regulations impose conditions upon the use of such signs and for reimbursement for the value thereof in the event of their loss or damage and their return in the event of misuse or upon expiration of permit. Every such permit shall expire at the end of 1 year.

Sec. 239. Public carrier stands. The traffic engineer is hereby authorized to establish bus stops, bus stands, taxiway stands, and stands for other passenger common-carrier motor vehicles on such public streets in such places and in such number as he shall determine to be of the greatest benefit and convenience to the public. Every such bus stop, bus stand, taxiway stand, or other stand shall be designated by appropriate signs, which he shall cause to be erected.

Sec. 240. Permit for loading or unloading at an angle to the curb. The traffic engineer is authorized to issue special permits to permit the loading of a vehicle to the curb for the purpose of loading or unloading merchandise or materials of subject to such permits may be issued to the owner or lessee of real property or to the owner of the vehicle and shall be subject to such person the privilege as herein stated and authorized herein.

Sec. 241. Parking motor zones. The traffic engineer is hereby authorized subject to the approval of the ordinance making body to determine

or upon 1 side of a street as indicated by road signs when the width of the roadway does not exceed 30 feet.

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Sec. 250. Truck trailers, road trailers, the traffic engineer is hereby authorized to prohibit the use of... Sec. 251. Prohibiting certain traffic.

The traffic engineer is hereby authorized to determine and designate use hereby traveled streets upon which shall be prohibited the use of... Sec. 252. Bicycles on sidewalks.

(a) The authority to regulate traffic maintained in this ordinance shall be exercised by the traffic engineer... Sec. 253. Traffic control orders.

(b) Copies of traffic control orders certified by the clerk to be a true and correct copy of the original... Sec. 254. Clerk.

The following duties prescribed for the clerk shall relate to that person...

subdivision of the state, subject to such specific exceptions as are set forth in this ordinance or in the state statutes.

The driver of an authorized emergency vehicle, when responding to an emergency call or when in the pursuit of a person or object, may exercise the right of way over all other vehicles.

(a) Rank or stand, irrespective of the provisions of this ordinance; (b) Exceed the prima facie speed limits so long as he does not endanger life or property.

(c) Drive through a funeral or other specified diversions; (d) Drive through a funeral or other specified diversions.

(e) Signal required. The privileges herein granted to an authorized emergency vehicle shall apply only when the driver of such vehicle is in motion.

(f) Red arrow (flashing). When a red arrow is illuminated by rapid intermittent flashes, delivery of vehicles shall stop before entering the nearest crosswalk at an intersection or at a limit line when marked and shall then be privileged to make the movement indicated.

(g) Non-intersection signals. In the event a traffic signal is erected and maintained at a phase other than an intersection, the provisions of this section shall be applicable except as to those provisions which by their nature can have no application.

(h) Pedestrian signals. Pedestrian signals shall be installed at the regular traffic-control signals as indicated in sections 46 through 47 shall apply to pedestrians as follows: (1) Green alone or "Go".

(2) Yellow alone or "Caution" when shown following the green or "Go" signal. Pedestrians facing such signal shall not enter the highway unless they can do so safely without interfering with any vehicular traffic.

(3) Red with arrow. Pedestrians facing such signal shall not enter the highway unless they can do so safely without interfering with any vehicular traffic.

(4) Red alone or "Stop". Pedestrians facing such signal shall not enter the highway unless they can do so safely without interfering with any vehicular traffic.

(5) Special pedestrian signals. Whenever special pedestrian-control signals are installed they shall be placed at the far end of each crosswalk and shall indicate a "walk", "wait", or "don't walk" interval.

(6) "Walk" interval. Pedestrians facing such signal may proceed across the highway in the direction of the signal and shall be given the right-of-way by the drivers of all vehicles.

(7) "Wait" or "don't walk" interval. No pedestrian shall start to cross the highway in the direction of such signal, but any pedestrian who has partially completed the crossing on the interval of such signal shall proceed to a sidewalk or safety island while the "walk" or "don't walk" interval of the sign is showing.

(8) Flashing signals. Whenever flashing red or yellow signals are used, the driver shall require the right-of-way by the driver of all vehicles.

(9) Report of accident. The driver of any vehicle involved in an accident resulting in injury to or death of any person or property damage to an amount in excess of \$100.00 or more, shall forthwith report such accident to the police department if such accident occurs within this governmental unit.

(10) Report of garagekeeper or fireman. The person in charge of any garage or repair shop to which is brought an accident vehicle which shows evidence of having been involved in an accident or having been struck by any bullet shall report immediately after such motor vehicle is received giving the engine number, registration number and the name and address of the owner and operator of such vehicle.

(11) Reports of accident reports. The reports as required by section 55 and 56 shall not be available for use in any civil action, but it shall be available for the purpose of furnishing statistical information as to the number and

in the county hall for not more than 90 days or filed not more than \$100.00 or both, together with costs of prosecution.

Sec. 516. Permission by owner or person having charge of motor vehicle. The owner of any motor vehicle or any person having such in charge or in possession shall be authorized to knowingly permit the same to be driven or operated upon any street or any other place open to the general public, including any area designated for the parking of motor vehicles by any person upon an habitual user of unimproved, unpaved or any detraverted of banthine or any person who is under the influence of intoxicating liquor or narcotic drugs, barbitol or any derivative of barbitol.

Sec. 517. Drive on right side of roadway; exceptions. Upon all roadways of sufficient width a vehicle shall be driven upon the right half of the roadway, except as follows:

(a) When overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding in the same direction under the rules governing such movement; (b) When the right half of a roadway is closed to traffic while under construction or repair.

(c) Upon a roadway divided into 3 marked lanes for traffic under the rules applicable thereon; or (d) Upon a roadway designated and signposted for one-way traffic.

Sec. 518. Passing vehicles proceeding in opposite directions. Drivers of vehicles proceeding in opposite directions shall pass each other to the right, and upon roadways hereinafter provided for not more than 1 line of traffic in each direction each driver shall give to the other at least 1/2 of the man-traveled portion of the roadway as nearly as possible.

Sec. 519. Overtaking and passing on left of moving vehicles. The following rules shall govern the overtaking and passing of vehicles proceeding in the same direction, subject to those limitations, exceptions, and special rules hereafter stated: (a) The driver of any vehicle overtaking another vehicle proceeding in the same direction shall pass at a safe distance to the left, overtake and when safely clear of such overtaken vehicle shall take up a position as near the right-hand edge of the main traveled portion of the highway as is practicable.

(b) Except when overtaking and passing on the right is permitted, the driver of an overtaken vehicle shall give way to the right in favor of the overtaking vehicle on audible signal and shall not increase the speed of his vehicle until completely passed by the overtaking vehicle.

Sec. 520. Overtaking and passing on right of moving vehicle. The driver of a vehicle may overtake and pass upon the right of another vehicle only under the following conditions:

(a) When the vehicle overtaken is making or about to make a left turn; (b) Upon a street or highway with unobstructed pavement not occupied by parked vehicles of sufficient width for 2 or more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

(c) Upon a 1-way street, or upon any roadway on which traffic is restricted to 1 direction of movement, where the roadway is free from obstructions and of sufficient width for 2 or

more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

Sec. 521. Overtaking and passing on left of moving vehicle. The driver of a vehicle may overtake and pass upon the left of another vehicle only under the following conditions:

(a) When the vehicle overtaken is making or about to make a left turn; (b) Upon a street or highway with unobstructed pavement not occupied by parked vehicles of sufficient width for 2 or more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

(c) Upon a 1-way street, or upon any roadway on which traffic is restricted to 1 direction of movement, where the roadway is free from obstructions and of sufficient width for 2 or

more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

(d) Upon a 1-way street, or upon any roadway on which traffic is restricted to 1 direction of movement, where the roadway is free from obstructions and of sufficient width for 2 or

more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

(e) Upon a 1-way street, or upon any roadway on which traffic is restricted to 1 direction of movement, where the roadway is free from obstructions and of sufficient width for 2 or

more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

(f) Upon a 1-way street, or upon any roadway on which traffic is restricted to 1 direction of movement, where the roadway is free from obstructions and of sufficient width for 2 or

more lines of moving vehicles in each direction and when such vehicles are moving in substantially continuous lanes of traffic;

approval of the traffic engineer, and...
to back a vehicle at right angles...
the curb for the purpose of loading...
unloading of merchandise or ma...
trial. Such permits shall be subject...
to the laws and conditions stated...
hereon. Every such permit shall ex...
pire at the end of each calendar year...
it may be renewed.
Sec. 256. Clerk to issue permit for...
club loading zones.
The clerk, upon receipt of a writ...
an application, shall issue, subject to...
the approval of the traffic engineer...
permits for curb loading zones. Such...
permits shall be subject to the terms...
and conditions stated hereon.
Sec. 257. Clerk to provide traffic...
information and complaint forms.
Traffic information forms for notifying...
violation and complaint forms for...
alleged violators to appear and an...
swer to charges of violating traffic...
laws and ordinances and the corre...
sponding complaint forms hereon, in...
pending numbered sets consisting of 1...
copy of the citation of 3 copies of 1...
corresponding complaint, shall be pro...
vided by the clerk, in books and in the...
form prescribed by the chief of po...
lice and approved by the ordinance...
making body.
Sec. 258. Record to be kept.
The clerk shall be responsible for the...
issuance of traffic citation and com...
plaint books to the chief of police or...
his duly authorized agent and shall...
maintain a record of every book so is...
sued and shall require and retain a...
receipt for every such book.

CHAPTER 3 --
TRAFFIC REGULATIONS
Sec. 31. Required obedience to traffic...
ordinance.
It is a violation of this ordinance...
for any person to do any act forbidden...
or fail to perform any act required...
herein.
Sec. 32. Parental responsibility.
The parent of any child and the...
guardian or knowingly permit any such...
child or ward to violate any of the pr...
visions of this ordinance.
Sec. 32.1. Obeyance to police and fire...
department officers.
No person shall willfully fail or re...
fuse to comply with any lawful order...
or direction of any police officer, or...
member of the fire department at the...
scene or in the immediate vicinity of...
a fire, who is vested with authority...
under this ordinance to direct, control...
or regulate traffic.
Sec. 33. Persons propelling push carts...
or riding animals to obey traffic...
regulations.
Every person propelling any push...
cart or riding an animal upon a road...
way, and every person driving any...
rational-drawn vehicle, shall be subje...
ct to the provisions of this ordinance...
applicable to the driver of any vehicle...
except those provisions of any this or...
ordinance which by their very nature can...
have no application.
Sec. 34. Use of conveyers, roller skates...
and skis on roller skates, or rid...
ing in or by means of any conveyer...
vehicle, or similar device, shall be...
upon any roadway except a public cross...
ing a street on a cross walk and with...
out crossing such person shall be ex...
cept all of the rights and shall be sub...
ject to all of the duties applicable to...
pedestrians.
Sec. 35. Public employees to obey...
traffic regulations.
The provisions of this ordinance ap...
plicable to the drivers of vehicles upon...
the streets and highways shall apply to...
the drivers of all vehicles owned by or...
used in the service of the United...
States, this state or any county, city...
town, district, or any other political

control devices. All signs and...
required hereunder for a particular...
purpose shall so far as practicable be...
uniform as to type and location...
throughout this governmental unit. All...
traffic-control devices so created and...
not inconsistent with the provisions of...
state law or this ordinance shall be of...
local traffic-control devices.
Sec. 43. Limit to authority.
Notwithstanding the authority grant...
ed to the traffic engineer under this...
ordinance no traffic-control device shall...
be placed or maintained upon any...
franchise highway under the jurisdic...
tion of the state highway commissioner...
except by the latter's permission or...
upon any county road without the per...
mission of the county road commission...
having jurisdiction thereof.
Sec. 44. Obeyance to official traffic...
control devices.
The driver of any vehicle shall obey...
the instructions of any official traffic...
control device applicable thereto placed...
in accordance with the traffic or...
ordinances of this governmental unit, un...
less otherwise directed by a police of...
ficer.
Sec. 45. When traffic devices required...
for enforcement purposes.
No provision of this ordinance for...
enforcement purposes shall be en...
forced against an alleged violator if at...
the time and place of the alleged viola...
tion an official sign is not in proper...
position and sufficiently legible to be...
seen by an ordinarily observant person.
Whenever a particular section does not...
state that signs are required, such sec...
tion shall be effective even though no...
signs are erected or in place.
Sec. 46. Traffic-control signal...
placement and legend.
Whenever traffic is controlled by...
traffic-control signals, such signals...
shall be located over the traveled por...
tion of the roadway so as to give driv...
ers a clear indication of the right-of...
way assignment from their normal...
positions approaching the intersection.
Other mounting positions may be net...
ized only when a signalized direction...
is served by 1 or more traffic-control...
signals mounted over the traveled por...
tion of the roadway. The vehicle...
signals shall exhibit different port...
lights successively 1 at a time, or with...
arrows. The following colors shall be...
used and said terms and lights shall...
indicate as follows:
(a) Green alone or "Go". Vehicular traf...
fic facing the signal may proceed...
straight through or turn right or left...
unless a sign at such place prohibits...
either a sign turn. But vehicles traf...
ficking, including vehicles turning right or...
left, shall yield the right-of-way to...
other vehicles and to pedestrians any...
where within the intersection or an ad...
jacent crosswalk at the time such...
signal is exhibited.
(b) Yellow alone or "Caution".
(c) Red alone or "Stop". Vehicular traf...
fic facing the signal shall stop...
before the signal crosswalk at an...
intersection or at such other point as...
may be indicated by a clearly visible...
line and shall remain standing until...
green or "Go" is shown above.
(d) Red with arrow.
(e) Green arrow (steady). Vehicular traf...
ficking such signal may cautiously...
enter the intersection only to make the

stop sign.
(b) Flashing yellow (caution signal).
When a yellow lens is illuminated with...
rapid intermittent flashes, drivers of...
vehicles may proceed through the inter...
section or past such signal only with...
caution.
Sec. 411. Unauthorized sign, signal,
marking, device, decoration or banner.
(a) No person shall place, maintain...
or display any unauthorized sign, signal...
marking, device, decoration or banner...
which purports to be or is in imitation...
of or resembles an official traffic...
control device or railroad sign or...
signal, or which attempts to direct the...
movement of traffic or which hides...
from view or interferes with the effec...
tiveness of any control device or any...
railroad sign or signal, and no person...
shall place or maintain nor shall pub...
lic authority permit upon any high...
way any traffic sign or signal bearing...
any commercial advertising...
hereon any commercial advertising...
or any sign, prohibited sign, signal...
marking, device, decoration or banner...
hereby declared to be a public...
nuisance and the authority is hereby...
empowered to remove the same or...
cause to be removed without notice...
(b) Decorations or banners which may...
be placed over the traveled portion of...
any street or highway shall be placed...
not closer than 10 feet from either side...
of traffic lights or signal and shall be...
so placed as to not obscure or reflect...
view of such traffic lights or signals.
Sec. 412. Interference with traffic...
control devices or signals.
No person shall without lawful au...
thority attempt to obstruct or interfere...
with, tamper with, knock down, or remove...
any traffic-control device or any rail...
road sign or signal or any inscription...
thereon, or any inscription, or any...
signal, mark or device...
Sec. 413. Cross walks.
The traffic engineer is hereby au...
thorized to designate and maintain, by...
appropriate devices, marks, or lines...
upon the surface of the roadway, or...
grooves, at intersections where in his...
opinion there is particular danger to...
pedestrians crossing the roadway, and...
at such other places as he may deem...
necessary.
Sec. 414. Safety zones.
The traffic engineer is hereby au...
thorized to establish safety zones of...
such kind and character and at such...
places as he may deem necessary for...
the protection of pedestrians.
Sec. 415. Traffic lanes.
The traffic engineer is hereby au...
thorized to mark traffic lanes upon...
the roadway of any street or highway...
where a regular alignment of traffic...
is necessary.

CHAPTER 5 --
RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF
DRIVERS AND OTHERS
Sec. 51. Operation of vehicles on...
public highways.
Upon the immediate approach of an...
authorized emergency vehicle equipped...
with at least 1 lighted flashing, rotat...
ing, or oscillating lamp illuminated red...
light visible under normal atmospheric...
conditions from a distance of 500 feet...
to the front of such vehicle and when...
the driver is giving audible signal by...
siren, exhaust whistle, or bell, the...
driver of every other vehicle shall...
yield the right-of-way and shall in...
and as far as possible to the right...
hand edge or curb of the roadway clear...
of any intersection and shall stop and...
remain in such position until the au...
thorized emergency vehicle has passed,
except when otherwise directed by a

other authorized...
person shall drive any vehicle upon a...
street at a speed greater than will per...
mit him to bring it to a stop within...
the assured, clear distance ahead.
Sec. 510. Business, residence, and...
camping.
Subject to the provisions of section...
59 and except in those instances where...
a different speed is lawfully establis...
hed and posted, it shall be prima facie...
evidence for the driver of a vehicle to...
drive at a speed not exceeding 25...
miles an hour on all streets in busi...
ness and residence districts and parks...
but in any case when such speed would...
be unsafe it shall not be lawful.
Sec. 511. Violation of speed limitations.
It shall be prima facie unlawful for...
any person to exceed any of the...
speed limitations set forth in section...
510.
Sec. 512. Violation of signs.
It shall be prima facie unlawful to...
exceed the speed stated on signs erect...
ed in accordance with the traffic or...
ordinances of this governmental unit.
Sec. 513. Manner of changing violation...
of speed restriction.
In every charge of violation of the...
speed restrictions of this governmental...
unit, the complaint and traffic citation...
shall specify the speed at which the...
violation is alleged to have been com...
mitted and the speed applicable within...
the district...
Sec. 514. Reckless driving.
No person shall drive any vehicle...
upon a highway or any other place...
open to the general public, including...
any area designated for the parking of...
motor vehicles, carelessly and heedless...
in willful or wanton disregard of the...
rights or safety of others, or without...
due caution and circumspection and at...
a speed or in a manner so as to en...
danger or be likely to endanger any...
person or property.
(a) Careless driving.
Any person who operates any ve...
hicle upon a highway operating at a...
speed in excess of 100 mph, or...
open to the general public including...
any area designated for the parking of...
motor vehicles, carelessly, or neglig...
ent manner, shall be guilty of a mis...
demeanor punishable by imprisonment...
in the county jail for not more than 10...
days or a fine of not more than \$100.00...
or both.
Sec. 515. Driving while under the...
influence of intoxicating liquor or...
narcotic drugs.
It shall be unlawful for any person...
whether licensed or not who is an in...
dividual user of narcotic drugs, barbit...
al or any derivative of barbitol, or any...
or any derivative of barbitol, or any...
person who is under the influence of...
intoxicating liquor or narcotic drugs...
barbitol or any derivative of barbitol...
to drive any vehicle upon any street...
or any other place open to the general...
public including any area designat...
ed for the parking of motor vehicles.
(a) Driving while ability impaired.
It is unlawful and punishable as...
provided in this section for any per...
son to operate a vehicle upon any high...
way or any other place open to the gen...
eral public, including any area desig...
nated for the parking of motor vehicles...
within this village when, due to the...
consumption of intoxicating liquor, nar...
cotic drugs, barbitol, or any deriva...
tive of barbitol, he has visibly impair...
ed his ability to operate the vehicle. Where...
a person is charged with violating sec...
tion 515 of this ordinance, a finding of...
guilty shall be permissible under this...
section.
2. Any person convicted of a viola...
tion of this section may be imprisoned

of the roadway.
Sec. 520. Overtaking and passing on...
left: restrictions.
No vehicle shall be driven to the left...
side of the center of a 2-lane street or...
in the center lane of a 3-lane street...
overtaking and passing another vehicle...
in the center lane of the same direction...
unless such lane is clearly...
visible and is free of oncoming traffic...
for a sufficient distance ahead to per...
mit such overtaking and passing to be...
completely made without interfering...
with the safe operation of any vehicle...
approaching from the opposite direction...
or any vehicle overtaken.
Sec. 522. Left of center operation:
prohibition.
No vehicle shall at any time be...
driven to the left side of the roadway...
under the following conditions:
(a) When approaching the crest of a...
grade or upon a curve in the highway...
where the driver's view is obstructed...
within such distance as to create a...
hazard in the event another vehicle...
might approach from the opposite di...
rection;
(b) When the view is obstructed upon...
approaching within 100 feet on any...
bridge, viaduct, or tunnel.
(c) The limitations set forth in sec...
tion 522 shall not apply upon a 1-way...
roadway.
Sec. 523. No passing zone.
The driver of a vehicle shall not...
overtake and pass any vehicle in a...
passing zone where official signs or...
markings on the roadway indicate the...
beginning and end of such zone and...
when such signs or markings are in...
place and clearly visible to an ordi...
narily observant person.
Sec. 524. One-way roadways.
Upon a roadway or alley designated...
and signposted for 1-way traffic a ve...
hicle shall be driven only in the di...
rection designated.
Sec. 525. Rotary traffic islands.
A vehicle passing around a rotary...
traffic island shall be driven only to...
the right of such island.
Sec. 526. Driving on roadways lane...
d for traffic.
Whenever any roadway has been...
divided into 2 or more clearly marked...
lanes for traffic the following rules in...
addition to all others consistent her...
with shall apply:
(a) A vehicle shall be driven as near...
ly as practicable entirely within a...
single lane and shall not be moved from...
such lane until driver has first ascer...
tained that such movement can be made...
with safety and on highways with 4 or...
more lanes said vehicle shall be driven...
within the extreme right hand lane...
except when overtaking and passing...
in no event shall cross the center line...
of said highway except where making...
a left turn.
(b) Upon a roadway which is divided...
into 3 lanes a vehicle shall not be...
driven to the left of the center lane...
except when making a left turn or when...
such vehicle in a safe manner, and...
in preparation for a left turn or when...
such center lane is at the time...
used exclusively for traffic moving in...
the direction the vehicle is providing...
and is signposted to give notice of such...
allocation.
(c) Official signs may be erected di...
recting slow-moving vehicles to use a...
designated lane of a roadway, and...
may be used by traffic moving in the...
particular direction regardless of the...
center of the roadway and drivers of...
vehicles shall obey the directions of...
every such sign.

Continued on Page 2

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Sec. 527. Driving on divided highways. Whenever any highway has been divided into two roadways by leaving a reversing space or by a physical barrier or clearly indicated separating line so constructed as to impede or prevent every vehicle shall be driven only upon the right-hand roadway and no vehicle shall park or be left over, across, or within any such dividing space, barrier or section, except in an emergency in such space as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 528. Right-of-way at intersection. (a) A person shall not enter an intersection from any limited-access roadway except at such emergency crossings as are established by public authority.

Sec. 529. Following too closely. The driver of a motor vehicle shall not follow another vehicle more closely than is reasonable and prudent, having due regard for the speed of such vehicle and the traffic upon and the condition of the street.

Sec. 530. Following fire apparatus prohibited. The driver of any vehicle other than an authorized emergency vehicle on official business shall not follow any fire apparatus traveling in response to a fire alarm closer than 500 feet or drive past or park such vehicle within 500 feet where the apparatus has stopped in answer to a fire alarm.

Sec. 531. Required position and method of turning at intersections. The driver of a vehicle intending to turn at an intersection shall do so as follows:

(a) Right turns. Both the approach for a right turn and a right turn shall be made as close as practicable to the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway.

(b) Left turns on 2-way roadways. At any intersection where traffic is permitted to move in both directions on a roadway entering the intersection, an approach for a left turn shall be made in that portion of the center line of the roadway nearest the center line and by passing to the right of such center line where it enters the intersection and after entering the intersection the left turn shall be made so as to leave the center line of the roadway being entered. Whenever practicable the left turn shall be made in that portion of the intersection to the left of the center of the intersection.

(c) Left turns on other than 2-way roadways. At any intersection where traffic is restricted to 1 direction on 1 or more of the roadways, the driver of a vehicle intending to turn left at any such intersection shall approach the intersection in the extreme left-hand lane lawfully available to travel in such lane and after entering the intersection the left turn shall be made so as to leave the center line of the roadway being entered.

Sec. 532. Obstruction to turning markers. When authorized markers, buttons, or other indications are placed within an intersection indicating the course to be traveled by a vehicle turning thereon, no driver of a vehicle shall thereby, no shall be unduly delayed or obstructed

in any way. The foregoing requirements shall apply when:

(a) A clearly visible electric or mechanical signal device gives warning of the immediate approach of a railroad train;

(b) A crossing gate is lowered or when a human flagman gives or conveys a signal of the approach or passage of a railroad train;

(c) A railroad train approaching within approximately 1,500 feet of the highway crossing emits a signal audible from such distance and such railroad train, by reason of its speed or nearness to such crossing, is in immediate hazard;

(d) An approaching railroad train is plainly visible and is in hazardous proximity to such crossing.

Sec. 540. Railroad crossing gate or barrier. No person shall drive any vehicle through, around, or under any crossing gate or barrier at a railroad grade crossing while such gate or barrier is open or being opened or closed.

Sec. 541. Right-of-way at intersections. When 2 vehicles enter an intersection at approximately the same time, the driver of the vehicle on the left shall yield the right-of-way to the vehicle on the right except as otherwise provided in this governmental code. The driver of any vehicle traveling at an unlawful speed shall forfeit any right-of-way which he might otherwise have under.

Sec. 542. Yield right-of-way signs. Where signs bearing the message "Yield right-of-way" are erected upon an approaching road sign shall slow to a reasonable speed for existing conditions of traffic and visibility yielding the right-of-way to all traffic on the intersecting street which is so close as to constitute an immediate hazard. The driver of any vehicle traveling at an unlawful speed shall forfeit any right-of-way which he might otherwise have hereunder.

Sec. 543. Right-of-way, vehicle turning left at intersection. The driver of a vehicle within an intersection intending to turn to the left shall yield the right-of-way to any vehicle approaching from the opposite direction which is within the intersection or so close thereto as to constitute an immediate hazard, and having given a signal when and as required by this ordinance, may make such left turn and the drivers of all other vehicles approaching the intersection from said opposite direction shall yield the right-of-way to the vehicle making the left turn. Provided, that if an intersecting street which is within an intersection which are anything at all making the turn.

Sec. 544. Right-of-way, funeral or other procession. All vehicles and persons forming a funeral procession or other authorized procession shall have the right-of-way over all other vehicles except fire apparatus, ambulances and police patrol vehicles at such street intersections. That each vehicle in such procession shall have the right-of-way over all vehicles and persons not in such procession.

Sec. 545. Registration certificate. The certificate of registration shall be at all times be carried in the vehicle

upon any grade without turning the front wheels of such vehicle to the curb or side of the street.

Sec. 559. Interference with drivers view or control. No person shall drive a vehicle when it is so loaded, or when there are in the front seat such number of persons as to obstruct the view of the driver to the front or sides of the vehicle or to interfere with the driver's control over the driving mechanism of the vehicle.

Sec. 560. Position of passengers. No passenger in a vehicle shall ride in such position as to interfere with the driver's view ahead or to the sides, or to interfere with his control over the driving mechanism of the vehicle.

Sec. 561. Restrictions on trucks and commercial vehicles upon use of streets. When signs are erected giving notice thereof, no person shall operate, or stop, stand, or park any truck or commercial vehicle with a gross weight in excess of the amounts specified thereon at any time upon any of the streets or lanes of streets on which such signs have been posted.

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Sec. 563. Possession of license by operator. Every driver shall have in his possession or charge a license in this governmental code and shall display the same upon motor vehicle and shall display the same upon demand of any police officer.

Sec. 564. Unlawful use of license. It is unlawful for any person to display or cause or permit to be displayed or to have in possession any operator's or chauffeur's license knowing the same to be falsified, or to have been cancelled, revoked, suspended, or altered.

Sec. 565. Lending or permitting. It is unlawful for any person to lend or knowingly permit use of, by one not entitled thereto, any operator's or chauffeur's license issued to the person so lending or permitting the use thereof.

Sec. 566. Unlawful display or representation. It is unlawful for any person to display or to represent as one's own any operator's or chauffeur's license not issued to the person so displaying the same.

Sec. 567. Instruction permit. It shall be unlawful for an operator holding an instruction permit to operate a motor vehicle unless accompanied by a licensed operator or chauffeur who is actually occupying a seat beside the driver.

Sec. 568. Unlicensed driver, operators. No person shall knowingly authorize or permit a motor vehicle owned by him or under his control to be driven by any person who is unlicensed to drive such vehicle.

Sec. 569. License plates. No person shall operate a motor vehicle on the streets of this governmental code without having his motor vehicle equipped with license plates provided in the Michigan Vehicle Code, Act No. 300, Public Act of 1929, as amended.

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governing size and weight restrictions specified in the Michigan Vehicle Code, Act No. 300, Public Act of 1929, as amended.

OPERATION OF BICYCLES, MOTORCYCLES AND TOY VEHICLES

Sec. 61. Motorcycles and toy vehicles applicable. Every person operating a motorcycle upon a roadway shall be granted all the rights and shall be subject to all the duties applicable to the driver of a vehicle under this ordinance except as to those provisions which by their nature can have no application.

Sec. 62. Supplementary provisions. The provisions of this chapter applicable to motorcycles shall be considered supplementary to other provisions of this ordinance governing the operation of such vehicles.

Sec. 63. Bicycles ordinance applicable. The provisions of this ordinance applicable to bicycles shall apply whether a bicycle is operated upon any street or upon any public path set aside for the exclusive use of bicycles subject to those exceptions stated herein.

Sec. 64. Riders to obey traffic laws. Every person riding a bicycle upon a roadway shall be treated as if all of the rights and shall be subject to all of the duties applicable to the driver of a vehicle by the state laws of Michigan declaring rules of the road applicable to vehicles or by the traffic ordinances of this governmental code applicable to the driver of a vehicle, except as to special regulations in this chapter and except as to those provisions of laws and ordinances which by their nature can have no application.

Sec. 65. Bicycle dealers. Every person engaged in the business of buying or selling new or second-hand bicycles shall make a report to the chief of police of every bicycle purchased or sold by such dealer, giving the name and address of the person from whom purchased or to whom sold, a description of such bicycle by name or make, the frame number thereof, and the number of license plate, if any, found thereon.

Sec. 66. Obeyance to traffic control devices. Any person operating a bicycle shall obey the instructions of official traffic control signals, signs and other control devices applicable to vehicles, unless otherwise directed by a police officer.

Sec. 67. Exceptions. Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating that no right or left or U-turn is permitted, no person operating a bicycle shall disobey the direction of any such sign, except where such person dismounts from the bicycle to make any such turn, in which event such person shall then obey the regulations applicable to pedestrians.

Sec. 68. Number and manner of carrying persons; motorcycles. A person operating a motorcycle shall ride only upon the permanent and regular seat attached thereto, and such person shall not carry any other person on a motorcycle unless such motorcycle is designed to carry more than 1 person, in which event a passenger may ride upon the permanent and regular seat if designed for 2 persons, or upon another seat firmly attached to the vehicle, so the rear or side of the operator.

Sec. 69. Number and manner of carrying persons; bicycles.

governing size and weight restrictions specified in the Michigan Vehicle Code, Act No. 300, Public Act of 1929, as amended.

OPERATION OF BICYCLES, MOTORCYCLES AND TOY VEHICLES

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Sec. 69. Number and manner of carrying persons; bicycles.

In a business district and shall not upon any other street or highway unless such movement can be made in safety and without interfering with other traffic.

Sec. 533. Signals for starting, stopping or changing.

The driver of any vehicle upon a street before starting, stopping or changing shall give a signal as required hereafter.

(a) Manner of signaling.

The required signal shall be given either by means of the hand and arm in the manner hereafter specified, or by a mechanical or electrical signal device which conveys an intelligible signal or warning to another driver approaching from the rear except as otherwise provided in section 535 (4).

(b) Signal.

When the signal is given by means of hand and arm, the driver shall indicate his intention to start, stop or turn by extending the hand and arm in the following manner:

(A) Commencing motor vehicle in use on a street shall be equipped with, and required signal shall be given by a signal lamp or lamp or mechanical signal device of the type of the steering post to the left outside limit of the body, which extends 24 inches, or more, the distance from the center of the top of the steering post to the center of the body or head thereof shall be at least 14 feet. The latter measurement shall apply to any cycle vehicle, also to any combination of vehicles.

Sec. 534. Stop sign.

A driver of a vehicle approaching a stop sign shall stop before entering the crosswalk on the near side of the intersection or in the event there is no crosswalk shall stop at a clearly marked stop line, but if none, then at the point nearest the intersecting roadway where the driver has a view of approaching traffic on the intersecting roadway before entering the intersection and shall proceed into the intersection only when such movement can be made in safety and without interfering with other traffic, except when directed to proceed by a police officer or traffic-control signal.

Sec. 537. Emerging from alley.

The driver of a vehicle emerging from an alley, driveway or building shall stop such vehicle immediately prior to driving onto a sidewalk or onto the sidewalk area extending across any alleyway, yielding the right-of-way to any pedestrian as may be necessary to avoid collision, and upon entering the roadway shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles approaching from the rear.

Sec. 538. Stop when traffic obstructed.

No driver shall enter an intersection or a marked crosswalk unless there is sufficient space on the other side of the intersection or crosswalk to accommodate the vehicle he is operating without obstructing the passage of other vehicles or pedestrians, notwithstanding any traffic-control signal indicating to proceed.

Sec. 539. Obstacles to signal indicating approach of railroad train.

Whenever any person driving a vehicle approaches a railroad grade crossing under any of the circumstances stated in this section, the driver of each vehicle shall stop within 50 feet but not less than 15 feet from the nearest rail of such railroad, and shall not proceed until he can do so

Sec. 540. Drivers in a procession.

Each driver in a funeral or other authorized procession shall drive as near to the right-hand edge of the roadway as practicable and shall follow the vehicle ahead as close as is practicable under safe conditions.

Sec. 541. When permits required for parades and processions.

No procession, including, but not limited to, the military forces of this state, and the forces of the police and fire departments, shall occur, march, or proceed along any roadway, except in accordance with a permit issued by the chief of police and such other regulations as may be set forth herein.

Sec. 546. Vehicles shall not be driven on a sidewalk.

The driver of a vehicle shall not drive upon or within any sidewalk area except as a driver.

Sec. 549. Limitations on backing.

The driver of a vehicle shall not back the same unless such movement can be made with reasonable safety and without interfering with other traffic.

Sec. 550. Crossing fire hose.

No vehicle shall be driven over any unmarked fire hose of a fire department without the consent of the fire department official in command.

Sec. 551. Stairing or alighting from vehicles.

No person shall board or alight from any vehicle while such vehicle is in motion.

Sec. 552. Safety zones occupied by persons.

The driver of a vehicle shall not at any time drive through or over a safety zone when such safety zone contains any person thereon.

Sec. 553. Avoidance of traffic-control signals.

No driver of a vehicle shall attempt to avoid obedience to any traffic-control device by driving upon or through any private property.

Sec. 564. Stalishing.

No driver of a motor vehicle shall recklessly, willfully, wantonly, or carelessly operate his vehicle in such manner as to splash any snow, rain, water, mud, dirt or debris on any person upon a sidewalk, crosswalk, or safety zone.

Sec. 555. Glass, tacks, rubbish or garbage, deposit on streets prohibited.

No person shall throw or deposit upon any street any glass bottle, glass, nails, tacks, wire, cans, rubbish, garbage or any other substance likely to injure any person, animal or vehicle upon such street.

Sec. 556. Dropping or throwing.

No person shall drop or throw, upon any street any street any destructible or injurious material which may be used to remove the same or cause damage to any property.

Sec. 557. Wrecked or damaged vehicles.

No person removing a wrecked or damaged vehicle from a street shall remove any glass or other injurious substance dropped upon the street from such vehicle.

Sec. 557. Spilling loads on streets prohibited.

No vehicle shall be driven or moved on any street unless such vehicle is so constructed or loaded as to prevent its contents from dropping, falling, leaking, or otherwise escaping therefrom.

Sec. 558. Unattended motor vehicle, brakes, grade.

No person having control or charge of a motor vehicle shall allow such vehicle to stand on any street unattended without first effectively setting the brakes thereon and stopping the motor of said vehicle and when stand-

ing to endanger any person, or which does not contain these parts or is not as fit as those equipped with such lamps and other equipment as provided by this ordinance, or which is equipped in any manner in violation of this ordinance.

Sec. 572. Additional parts and accessories.

Nothing contained in this ordinance shall be construed to prohibit the use of additional parts and accessories on any vehicle not consistent with the provisions of this ordinance.

Sec. 573. Lights.

Every vehicle upon a street within this governmental unit shall be equipped with lights which shall be lighted in accordance with the provisions of the Michigan Vehicle Code, Act No. 200, Public Act of 1949, as amended.

Sec. 574. Spot lamps.

Any motor vehicle may be equipped with not to exceed 2 spot lamps, except that a motorcycle shall not be equipped with more than 1 spot lamp, and every lighted spot lamp shall be so aimed and used upon approaching another vehicle that no part of the beam will be directed into the eyes of the approaching driver.

Sec. 575. Flashing lights prohibited.

No vehicles except those authorized by this ordinance shall display any flashing, oscillating, or rotating light.

Sec. 576. Flashing red lights authorized.

Flashing, oscillating, or rotating red lights may be used only as follows:

(a) As authorized emergency vehicles as provided by this ordinance.

(b) By ambulances, attending service vehicles and other motor vehicles engaged in the care of patients, and ambulances at the time of an accident, and for the maintenance or repair of the street.

(c) By school buses only when said school bus is stopped on the highway for the purpose of permitting school children to board or alight therefrom.

(d) By farm tractors only when operated on the highway after dark or when visibility is poor.

(e) By vehicles when used as turn signals.

Sec. 577. Color of lights and reflectors on vehicles.

Any lights or reflectors on a vehicle except when otherwise authorized by this ordinance or Michigan state law shall, if visible from the front, display or reflect a white or amber light; if visible from either side, display or reflect an amber light; and if visible from the rear, display or reflect a red light.

Sec. 578. Turn signals required.

No person shall sell or offer for sale or operate on any street any vehicle manufactured or assembled after January 1, 1955, except those exempted from the provisions of this ordinance under certificate of title requirements under the provisions of the Michigan Vehicle Code, Act No. 309, Public Act of 1949, as amended unless it is equipped with mechanical or electrical turn signals meeting the requirements of said code. This section shall not apply to any motorcycle.

Sec. 579. Brakes.

Every motor vehicle or combination of motor driven vehicles when operated upon a street within this governmental unit shall be equipped with brakes of such construction and capable of all times and under all conditions of stopping the vehicle in such manner as required by the Michigan vehicle code.

Sec. 580. View of the street behind have a clear view of the street behind commercial vehicle.

Sec. 581. Commercial vehicle, and combination of a commercial vehicle and trailer or of a truck tractor and trailer when used on a street shall be so constructed or equipped, or so operated, as to back water or other road spray, and to back water from the rear of such vehicle of combination of such vehicle of combination of such vehicle exceeding 22 1/2 degrees from the rear of such vehicle.

Sec. 582. Use of lamp, reflector, or other device.

Any type device is used, it shall not have attached or reflecting buttons; nor shall any such device extend beyond the 93-inch maximum width of the vehicle.

Sec. 583. Lamp or flag on projecting wheel.

Whenever the load upon any vehicle extends to the rear 4 feet or more beyond the bed or body of such vehicle there shall be displayed at the extreme rear end of the load, during the hours between 1/2 hour after sunset and 1/2 hour before sunrise, and at any other time when there is not sufficient light to render clearly discernible persons and vehicles on the highway at a distance of 500 feet ahead, a red light or lantern plainly visible from a distance of at least 500 feet to the sides and rear. The red light or lantern required under this section shall be in addition to the red rear light required upon every vehicle. At any other time there shall be displayed at the extreme rear end of such load a red flag or cloth not less than 12 inches square and so hung that the entire area is visible to the driver of a vehicle approaching from the rear.

Sec. 584. Motor vehicle shall at all times be equipped with a muffler in good repair and in constant operation from the time of starting until the engine shall stop, and no person shall use a muffler cut-out, bypass, or similar device upon a motor vehicle.

Sec. 585. Excessive fumes or smoke.

The engine and power mechanism of every motor vehicle shall be so equipped and adjusted as to prevent the escape of excessive fumes or smoke.

Sec. 582. Device for causing flame or smoke from motor vehicle.

No person shall install, sell, or distribute any device for the purpose of causing flame or smoke to be emitted from a motor vehicle except highway maintenance vehicles, and no person shall use any such device on a motor vehicle not so equipped.

Sec. 583. Display on vehicle of official designation.

No owner shall display upon any part of his vehicle or knowingly permit the display thereon of any official designation, sign, or insignia of any municipality, state or national department, or government subdivision without authority of such agency.

Sec. 584. Television set, placement in motor vehicle.

No person shall drive any motor vehicle equipped with any television viewer, screen or other means of visually receiving a television broadcast which is located in the motor vehicle at any point forward of the back of the driver's seat or which is visible to the driver while operating the motor vehicle.

Sec. 585. Size, weight, and load.

No person shall drive or move or cause or knowingly permit to be driven or moved on any street any vehicle or vehicles of width, height, length or weight in excess of the limitations

motorcycle upon a roadway shall ride as near to the right-hand side of the roadway as practicable, exceeding the lane when passing a standing vehicle or one proceeding in the same direction.

Sec. 611. Two abreast, exceptions.

Every person operating a bicycle or motorcycle upon a roadway shall not ride more than 2 abreast except on paths or parts of roadways set aside for the exclusive use of such vehicles.

Sec. 612. Use of paths when provided.

Whenever a usable path for bicyclists has been provided adjacent to a roadway bicycle riders shall use such path and shall not use the roadway.

Sec. 613. Changing to other vehicle.

No person riding upon a bicycle, motorcycle, gasless roller skates, sled, or toy vehicle shall attach the same or himself to any vehicle upon a roadway.

Sec. 614. Speed.

No person shall operate a bicycle at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under the conditions then existing.

Sec. 615. Emerging from alley or driveway.

The operator of a bicycle emerging from an alley, driveway, or building shall upon approaching a sidewalk or the sidewalk area extending across an alleyway, yield the right-of-way to all bicyclists approaching from both directions or sidewalk area, and upon entering the roadway shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles approaching on said roadway.

Sec. 616. Carrying articles.

No person operating a bicycle or motorcycle shall carry any package, bundle, or article which prevents the driver from keeping both hands upon the handlebars of said vehicle.

Sec. 617. Parking.

No person shall park a bicycle upon a street other than upon the sidewalk in such a manner as to obstruct or impede the free movement of traffic, or in such a manner as to afford the least obstruction to pedestrian traffic.

Sec. 618. Streets; signs prohibiting.

When signs are erected on any sidewalk or street which prohibit the riding of bicycles thereon by any person, no person shall disobey such signs.

Sec. 619. Riding on sidewalks, right-of-way.

Whenever any person is riding a bicycle upon a sidewalk, such person shall yield the right-of-way to any pedestrian and shall give audible signal before overtaking and passing such pedestrian.

Sec. 620. Bicycle; lights, red reflector.

Every bicycle when in use at night shall be equipped with a lamp on the front which shall emit a white light visible from a distance of at least 500 feet to the front and with a reflector on the rear which shall be visible from all distances from 50 feet to 300 feet to the rear when directly in front of lawful upper beams of head lamps on a motor vehicle. A lamp emitting a red light from a distance of 500 feet to the rear may be used in addition to the red reflector.

Sec. 621. Bicycle; bell, siren, whistle.

No person shall operate a bicycle unless it is equipped with a bell or other device capable of giving a signal audible for a distance of at least 100 feet, except that such vehicle shall not be equipped with such signal any person use upon such vehicles any siren or whistle.

Sec. 622. Bicycle; brake.

Every bicycle shall be equipped with

Continued from Page 9

make which will enable the operator to make the parked wheels slide on level, clean pavement.

CHAPTER 7 -- PEDESTRIANS' RIGHTS AND DUTIES

7.1. Pedestrians subject to traffic-control signals. Pedestrians shall be subject to the control signals at intersections provided for in chapter 4 of this ordinance, and at all other places where traffic-control signals are provided and shall be subject to the provisions stated in this chapter.

7.2. Pedestrians right-of-way. In a crosswalk, when traffic-control signals are not in operation the driver of a vehicle shall yield the right-of-way, showing down or stopping it need to so yield, to a pedestrian crossing a roadway within a crosswalk when a pedestrian is upon the half of the roadway upon which the vehicle is advancing, or when the pedestrian is approaching so closely from the side half of the roadway that the driver, but no pedestrian, shall be obliged to stop or slow the vehicle so as to avoid the pedestrian.

7.3. Passing stopped vehicle at intersection. Any vehicle is stopped at a red traffic-control signal or at an unmarked intersection to cross the roadway, the driver of any other vehicle approaching from the rear shall not overtake and pass such stopped vehicle.

7.4. Pedestrians to use right half of crosswalks. Pedestrians shall move, whenever practicable, upon the right half of crosswalks.

7.5. Crossing roadway at right angles. No pedestrian shall, except in a marked crosswalk, cross a roadway at any other place than by a route at right angles to the curb or by the shortest route to the opposite curb.

7.6. When pedestrian shall yield. Every pedestrian crossing a roadway at any point other than within a marked crosswalk or within an unmarked crosswalk at an intersection shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles upon the roadway.

7.7. Where tunnel or overhead crossing provided. Any pedestrian crossing a roadway at a point where a pedestrian tunnel or overhead crossing has been provided shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles upon the roadway.

7.8. Signs prohibiting the crossing of the roadway by pedestrian at such point are in place.

7.9. Emergency vehicles. The right-of-way of emergency vehicles, the right-of-way to an authorized emergency vehicle under the conditions prescribed in section 5.1.

7.10. Business district. No pedestrian shall cross a roadway other than in a crosswalk in any busi-

ness district.

Sec. 6.7. Angle parking. A vehicle parked at an angle to the curb and about to start shall give way to vehicles in the right-of-way and the operator thereof shall not back such vehicle from the curb into the moving lane of traffic unless such maneuver can be made in safety and without conflict with moving vehicles.

Sec. 6.8. Lights on parked vehicles. Whenever a vehicle is lawfully parked on a street and there is insufficient natural or artificial light to permit a person within a distance of 500 feet upon such street, no lights need be displayed upon such parked vehicle.

Sec. 6.9. Headlights dimmed or depressed. Any light or headlights upon a parked vehicle shall be depressed or dimmed.

Sec. 6.10. Prohibited parking. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places:

(a) In front of a public or private driveway;

(b) Within an intersection;

(c) Within 15 feet of a fire hydrant;

(d) On a crosswalk;

(e) Within 20 feet of a crosswalk, or if none, then within 15 feet of the intersection of property lines at an intersection of streets;

(f) Within 30 feet upon the approach to any flashing beacon, stop sign, yield sign, or traffic-control signal located at the side of a street;

(g) Between a safety zone and the adjacent curb or within 30 feet of the points on the curb immediately opposite the ends of a safety zone, unless a different length is indicated by signs or markings;

(h) Within 50 feet of the nearest rail of a railroad crossing;

(i) Within 20 feet of the driveway entrance to any fire station and on the side of a street opposite the entrance to any fire station within 75 feet of said entrance when properly signposted;

(j) Alongside or opposite any street excavation or obstruction when such stopping, standing, or parking would obstruct traffic;

(k) On the street side of any vehicle stopped or parked at the edge or curb of a street;

(l) Upon any bridge or other elevated structure upon a street or within a street tunnel;

(m) Within 200 feet of an accident at which police officers are in attendance;

(n) In front of any theater;

(o) In any place or in any manner so as to block immediate egress from any emergency exit or exits conspicuously marked as such of buildings;

(p) In any place or in any manner so as to block or hamper the immediate use of an immediate egress from any fire escape conspicuously marked as such providing an emergency means of egress from any building;

(q) At any place where official signs prohibit stopping, standing or parking.

Sec. 6.11. Motor buses; stopping. Motor buses, for the purpose of taking on or discharging passengers, may be stopped at the places designated in subparagraphs b, d, and f of section 6.10, or on the street side of a vehicle illegally parked in a legally designated bus loading zone.

Sec. 6.12. Moving parked vehicle. No person shall move a vehicle not

on the days and during the time said regulations are in force as designated on said meters.

Sec. 6.22. Drivers to park within proper vehicle shall be parked wholly within the meter shown parking space for which the meter allows parking; private has been granted, except that a vehicle which is of a size too large to be parked within a single designated parking meter zone shall be permitted to occupy 2 adjoining parking meter spaces when coins shall have been deposited in the parking meter for each space so occupied as is required in this ordinance for the parking of other vehicles in such space.

Sec. 6.23. Prima facie evidence; parking violators. In any proceeding for a violation of this ordinance relating to the standing, or parking of a vehicle, proof that the particular vehicle described in the complaint was parked in violation of any such law or regulation, together with proof that the defendant named in the complaint was at the time of such parking the registered owner of such vehicle, shall constitute in evidence a presumption that the registered owner of such vehicle was the person who parked where, and for the time during which, such violation occurred.

Sec. 6.24. Parking signs required. Whenever by this or any other ordinance of this governmental unit any parking time limit is imposed or parking is prohibited on designated streets, no such regulation shall be effective unless appropriate signs giving notice thereof are erected and in place at the time of any alleged offense; except that no such signs need be erected to make effective ordinances regulating the stopping, standing, or parking of vehicles when these ordinances do not differ from the provisions of Act No. 300, Public Acts of 1949, as amended.

CHAPTER 9 -- MISCELLANEOUS

Sec. 9.1 Short title. This ordinance shall be known and cited as the traffic ordinance.

Sec. 9.2. Effect of ordinance; severability. If any part or parts of this ordinance are for any reason held to be invalid or unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity or constitutionality of the remaining portions of this ordinance. The ordinance-making body hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance had each part or parts thereof, irrespective of the fact that any one part or parts be declared invalid or unconstitutional.

Sec. 9.3. Penalties. Unless another penalty is expressly provided by the ordinance of this governmental unit, every person convicted of a violation of any provision of this ordinance shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$100.00 or by imprisonment for not more than 90 days or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 9.4. Saving clause. All proceedings pending in all rights and liabilities existing, acquired or incurred, at the time this ordinance takes effect, are hereby saved, and such proceedings may be consummated in force and according to the ordinances in force at the time such proceedings are commenced. This ordinance shall not be construed to alter, affect, or abate any pending proceedings, or pre-

PUBLIC AUCTION

As we are moving into a mobile home, will sell the following located at 503 East St., Jonesville, Michigan.

Friday, July 25, 1969 Starting at 11:00

Contents of Home Brief Mention: Old home-made chest of drawers and table.

Mr. and Mrs. Dale Poldorsor

There will also be contents of a neighbors home following the Poldorsor Sale.

Terms: Cash Day of Sale Lunch Wagon on Grounds

DAVIS AUCTION SERVICE

Chas. Michael, Auctioneer — Phone (517) 368-5427 Marie Davis, Clerk 4-16-c

Keith Williams, Cashier

4th ANNUAL NAPOLEON, MICHIGAN LIONS CLUB

RODEO

Napoleon High School Athletic Field Rain or Shine

JULY 18 - 19 - 20

Friday and Saturday, 8:00 P.M.

Sunday, 2:00 P.M.

BRONC AND BULL RIDING

ROPIN' AND DOGGIN'

WILD DONKEY RACE

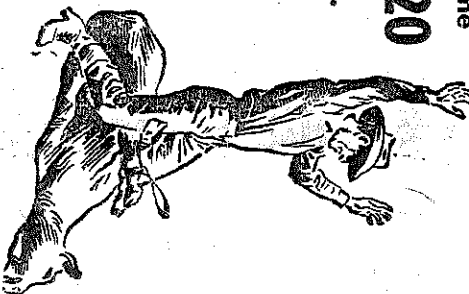
Adults — \$2.00

Children — 75c

Under 14

Pre-School — Free

Chance on Color TV with Each Admission Ticket



walk upon the roadway. Pedestrians shall, when practicable, walk on the left side of the street or highway facing traffic when passing horses, Sec. 713. Pedestrians soliciting rides or business. No person shall stand in a roadway for the purpose of soliciting rides, employment, or business from the occupant of any vehicle. Sec. 714. Pedestrians soliciting business. No person shall stand on or in proximity to a street or highway for the purpose of soliciting the parking or garaging of any vehicle while parked or about to be parked on a street or highway. Sec. 715. Blind pedestrians carrying cane or guided by dog. A blind person or driver of any vehicle who approaches a pedestrian or driver of a person wholly or partially blind, carrying a cane or walking stick which is white or white tipped with red, or being led by a guide dog, wearing a harness and walking on either side of or slightly in front of said blind person, shall immediately come to full stop and take such precautions to avoid proceeding as may be necessary to avoid accident or injury to the person wholly or partially blind. Drivers to exercise due care. Sec. 716. Drivers to exercise due care. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this chapter every driver of a vehicle shall exercise due care to avoid colliding with any pedestrian upon any roadway and shall give warning by sounding the horn when necessary and shall exercise proper precaution upon observing any child or confused or inexperienced person upon a roadway.

CHAPTER 8 — STOPPING, STANDING, AND PARKING
 Sec. 81. Stopping or parking close to curb. No person shall stand or park a vehicle in a roadway other than parallel with the direction of the roadway headed in the direction of the lawful traffic movement and within 12 inches of the curb or edge of the roadway except as otherwise provided in this chapter.
 Sec. 82. One-way streets. Vehicles may park with the left-hand wheels adjacent to and within 12 inches of the left-hand curb of property signalled 1-way streets.
 Sec. 83. Obedience to angle parking signs or markings. Upon those streets which have been signalled or marked for angle parking, no person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle other than at an angle to the curb or edge of the roadway indicated by such signs or markings.
 Sec. 84. Permit for loading or unloading at an angle to the curb. It shall be unlawful for any person to load or unload any merchandise or any special permits or conditions of any special permit issued by the city, to permit the backing of a vehicle to the front for the purpose of loading or unloading.
 Sec. 85. Parking not to obstruct traffic. No person shall park any vehicle upon a street, in such a manner or under such conditions as to have available sufficient width of the roadway for free movement of vehicular traffic.
 Sec. 86. Vehicle starting from parked position. A vehicle starting from a parked position shall give warning by sounding the right-of-way and the manner of such vehicle shall give timely and visible warning signal before so starting.

Prohibited. No person shall park a vehicle upon any street for the principal purpose of:
 (a) Displaying such vehicle for sale;
 (b) Washing, polishing, greasing, or repairing such vehicle, except repairs necessitated by an emergency;
 (c) Displaying advertisements;
 (d) Selling merchandise from such vehicle except in a duly established market place, or when so authorized or licensed under the ordinances of this governmental unit;
 (e) Storage for more than 48 consecutive hours.
 Sec. 815. Standing or parking on 1-way roadways. In the event a street includes 2 or more separate roadways and traffic is restricted to 1 direction upon any such roadway, no person shall stand or park a vehicle upon the left-hand side of such 1-way roadway unless signs are erected to permit such standing or parking.
 Sec. 816. Standing in passenger curb leading zone. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle for any purpose or period of time except for the expeditious loading or unloading of passengers in any place marked as a passenger curb leading zone during hours when the regulations applicable to such passenger curb leading zone are effective, and then only for a period not to exceed 5 minutes.
 Sec. 817. Standing in freight curb leading zone. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle for any purpose or length of time other than for the expeditious unloading and delivery or pick-up and loading of materials in any place marked as a freight curb leading zone during hours when the provisions applicable to such zones are in effect.
 Sec. 818. Driver may stop temporarily. The driver of a vehicle may stop temporarily at a place marked as a freight curb leading zone for the purpose of and while actually engaged in loading or unloading passengers, when such stopping does not interfere with any motor vehicle used for the transportation of materials which is waiting to enter or about to enter such zone.
 Sec. 819. Stopping, standing, or parking of buses and taxicabs regulated. The operator of a bus or taxicab shall not stop, stand, or park upon any street in any business district at any place other than at a bus stop, or taxicab stand, respectively, except that his provision shall not prevent the operator of any such vehicle from temporarily stopping in accordance with other stop signs, standing, or parking regulations at any place for the purpose of and while engaged in the expeditious unloading or loading of passengers.
 Sec. 820. Restricted use of bus and taxicab stands. No person shall stop, stand, or park a vehicle other than a bus in a taxicab stand when such stop or stand has been officially designated and approved by the city, except that the driver of a passenger vehicle may temporarily stop therein for the purpose of and while actually engaged in the expeditious loading or unloading of passengers when such stopping does not interfere with any bus or taxicab waiting to enter or about to enter such zone.
 Sec. 821. Metered parking zones. When parking meters are erected adjacent to a space marked for parking, such space shall be a metered parking zone and no person shall stop a vehicle in any such zone for a period of time longer than the time indicated by the meter. The deposit of a coin of the United States currency in the denomination designated on said meters

may be continued until the provisions and in accordance in force at the time of its adoption in force of such ordinance.
 Sec. 825. Adoption of ordinance by reference. Any governmental unit adopting the uniform traffic code by reference shall adopt said code in its entirety but any 1 or more provisions may be amended, added, deleted or otherwise changed or modified by the adopting governmental unit either in the ordinance when this code is adopted or in a subsequent amendment of the adopting governmental unit and provisions, sections, and chapters may be added to this code in like manner.
 Sec. 10. Effective date of ordinance. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force on and after 20 days after date of passage.
 WALTER HUSS, Village Clerk
 WOODROW WILCOX, President
 Passed: July 14, 1969

June Milk Production Lowest In History

WASHINGTON, D. C. — U.S. milk production continues to decline. Through June output, estimated at 10.1 billion lbs., was only six-tenths of 1 pct. below that of a year ago — it was the lowest for the month since 1934. It also marked the 15th consecutive month and 21st in the past 22 that production has been below that of a corresponding month a year earlier.

June output was below a year earlier in 25 States, unchanged in 5 states, above a year ago in 20 States. Sharppest declines were in South Dakota (down 9 pct.), Montana (down 6 pct.) and West Virginia (down 5 pct.). Sharppest increases were in Utah (up 7 pct.), Louisiana (up 6 pct.), Arizona and Colorado (both up 5 pct.). Production in Wisconsin, the Nation's leader, totalled 1.82 billion lbs., up 1 pct. from a year earlier — marking the first time it's been above a year ago since June 1968.

June output brought production for the first 6 months to 60.3 billion lbs., down 2 pct. from a year earlier.

Stan Abbley, from Ghana, set a school record by running the 100-yard dash in 9.4 seconds this year for Los Angeles State.

Saturday, July 19, 1969

Starting at 10:30 A.M. (Michigan Time)

We will start sale at barn, then small household items and dishes, antiques at 2:00 P.M. Then balance of large items. Most of this furniture is in like new condition and in lined oak.

- Kelvinator electric dryer; Admiral combination 23" TV and stereo record cabinet; Duncan Phyfe drop-leaf extension table, 8 chairs, credenza and china cabinet; kneehole desk; serving table with glass trays; cabinet bar; black nylon swivel rocker; new large center section for sectional davenport, black and beige nylon; large ottoman; 3 step-end tables; 2 drum top tables; full sized bedroom suite, bookcase headboard bed with box spring and innerspring mattress, double dresser and chest of drawers; twin beds complete with bookcase headboards, innerspring and box springs; double dresser and chest, night stand; cedar chest on legs; electric lamps; mixer; corn popper; G.E. teakettle; Sparon wall clock with scones; rinse tins; dishes; silverware; 500 salt and pepper shakers from Africa, Philippines, Hawaii, Panama, Germany, Japan, Canada and nearly all States; pictures; figurines; statues; one large zeus statue; set of Colliers encyclopedias; 3 sets children's encyclopedias; 3 clothes racks; and other small items.

ANTIQUES — 54" oak pedestal table cut down for center table; walnut spool table partially refinished; spinning wheel with yarn reel, 150 years old; 2 medium size dinner bells, 1 complete; 2 copper boilers; large iron kettle; 2 small iron kettles; kraut cutter and stomper; 5 gal. crock churn; 5 flat-irons; lantern; 3 oil lamps; fruit jars; crocks; cooking kettles; postal scales; 3-qt. glass can, has London, England on it; Heinz cotogon apple butter can; wash bowl and pitcher set; odd wash bowl; salt dishes; 2 iron ships; pancake griddle; yard urn; odd chair; dishes; some cut glass and carnival; and others.

AT BARN — Large window; screw jack; chicken crates; hand and carpenter tools; outside grill; trunk; odd tires; tires and wheels for Renault car and all miscellaneous items.

Terms — Cash Day of Sale

Mr. & Mrs. Baine C. Leady

Owners

Victor and Burnell Scharp, Auctioneers and Brokers
 Scharp Realty and Auction Co.

Phones Osseo, Michigan 523-2505 or 523-2089

Lunch Wagon on Grounds
 (Not Responsible For Accidents)